



# Djibouti

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

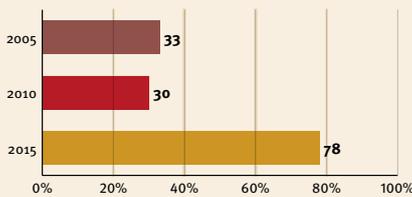
## Demographics

Population	942 000
Annual births	22 000
Children under 5	102 000 (11%)
Under 5 mortality	64/1 000

## Threats to Early Childhood Development

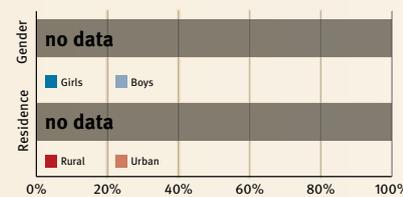
Maternal mortality	229/100 000	Young mothers (births by 18y)	no data
Low birthweight	10%	Preterm births	12%
Child poverty	no data	Under 5 stunting	34%
Harsh punishment	72%	Inadequate supervision	37%

## Young children at risk of poor development

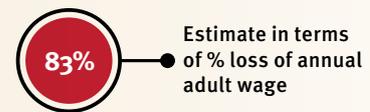


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under 5 stunting or poverty

## Risks by gender and residence



## Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



## Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Nurturing Care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them to provide their young children with nurturing care.

## Support and services for Early Childhood Development: Facilitating Environments

### Health

- Pregnant women living with HIV on treatment: 23%
- Careseeking for child pneumonia: 94%
- Women receive 4 antenatal care visits: 35%
- Postnatal newborn care: no data

### Nutrition

- Early initiation of breastfeeding: 55
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 1
- Minimum acceptable diet: no data

### Early Learning

- Homes have children's books: 24%
- Children have support for learning: 8%
- Children have playthings at home: 15%
- Attendance in early childhood education: 14%



### Responsive Caregiving

- Public information about ECD
- Parental mental health
- Parent support (groups, home visits)
- Quality child day care
- Comparative country data urgently needed

### Security and Safety

- Birth registration: 92
- Positive discipline: 83
- Basic drinking water: 77
- Basic sanitation: 51

### Policies

✓ Paid maternity leave	✓ Paid paternity leave
✗ National minimum wage	
✗ Child and family social protection	
✓ International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes	

### International Conventions

✓ Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓ Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities
✓ CRC Sale of Children, Child Prostitution & Child Pornography
✗ Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption