### EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT



# Djibouti

## Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

#### **Demographics**

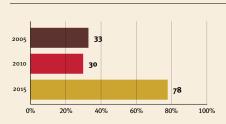
Population	988,002
Annual births	20,290
Children under 5	99,162 (10%)
Under-five mortality	57/1,000

#### Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	248/100,000
Low birthweight	no data
Child poverty	no data
Violent discipline	65%

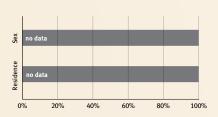
Young mothers (births by 18y)	no data
Preterm births	12%
Under-five stunting	33%
Inadequate supervision	8%

#### Young children at risk of poor development

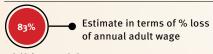


At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

#### Risk by sex and residence



#### Lifetime cost of growth deficit in early childhood



#### Children with functional difficulty

Children developmentally on-track

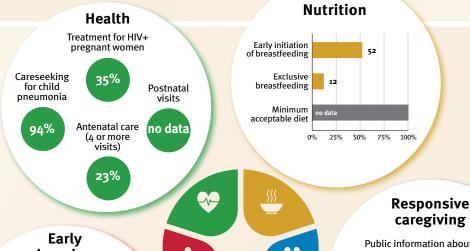


## Support and services for early childhood development:

# **Nurturing care**

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

# **Facilitating** environments



## learning Early stimulation

at home

home

24%

Children's books in the home Playthings at 37% 15% Attendance in early childhood education

14%

### caregiving Public information about ECD

Parental mental health Parent support (groups, home visits) Quality child day care

Comparative country data urgently

Policies									
None	<b>&lt;14</b>	14 - <1	8	18 – <26	i ≥26				
Paid maternity leave (weeks)									
None	<b>&lt;14</b>	14 – <1	8	18 – <26	i ≥26				
Paid paternity leave (weeks)									
Not	Slight	tly	Mod	lerately	Substantially				

International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment) National minimum wage

Child and family social protection

and safety Birth registration Positive discipline Basic drinking water Basic

Security

### International conventions

- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
- CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
- Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption