



Comoros

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

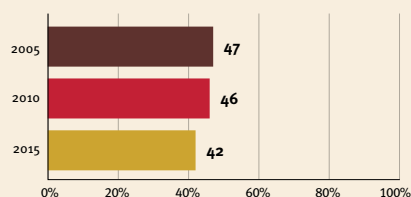
Demographics

Population	858,507
Annual births	24,467
Children under 5	114,918 (13%)
Under-five mortality	40/1,000

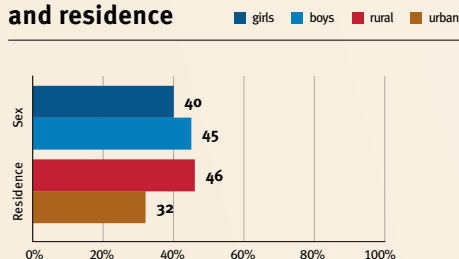
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	179/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	74/1,000
Low birthweight	23%	Preterm births	17%
Child poverty	20%	Under-five stunting	17%
Violent discipline	53%	Inadequate supervision	30%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

7%

Children developmentally on-track

36%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
<20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

no data

Careseeking for child pneumonia

37%

Postnatal visits

91%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

64%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

17

Exclusive breastfeeding

23

Minimum acceptable diet

5

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

65%

Children's books in the home

2%

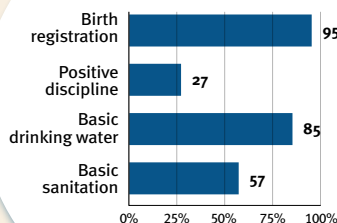
Playthings at home

38%

Attendance in early childhood education

31%

Security and safety



Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption