



Mauritania

Countdown to 2030

Women's, Children's & Adolescents' Health

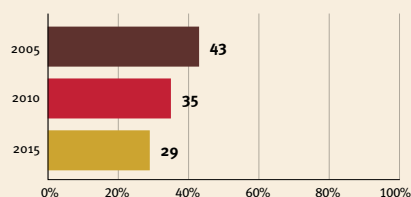
Demographics

Population	5,096,521
Annual births	175,914
Children under 5	814,442 (16%)
Under-five mortality	38/1,000

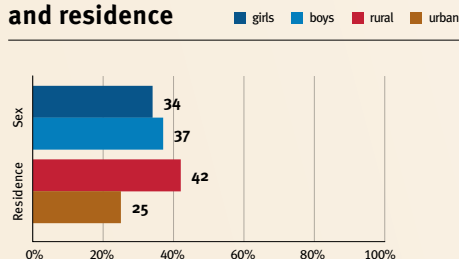
Threats to Early Childhood Development

Maternal mortality	381/100,000	Adolescent birth rate	90/1,000
Low birthweight	no data	Preterm births	15%
Child poverty	10%	Under-five stunting	22%
Violent discipline	71%	Inadequate supervision	34%

Young children at risk of poor development



Risk by sex and residence



Children with functional difficulty

no data

Children developmentally on-track

60%

At risk in 2005, 2010 and 2015, using a composite indicator of under-five stunting or poverty

Support and services for early childhood development: Nurturing care

Parents and caregivers need a facilitating environment of laws, policies, services and community support to assist them in providing their young children with nurturing care.

Facilitating environments

Policies				
✓	Officially adopted national multisectoral ECD policy			
≤20%	20-39%	40-59%	60-79%	≥80%
Child and family social protection				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Maternity leave (weeks)				
None	<14	14 – <18	18 – <26	≥26
Paternity leave (weeks)				
Not	Slightly	Moderately	Substantially	
International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes (alignment)				

Health

Treatment for HIV+ pregnant women

Careseeking for child pneumonia

39%

Postnatal visits

43%

Antenatal care (4 or more visits)

39%

Early learning

Early stimulation at home

44%

Children's books in the home

1%

Playthings at home

33%

Attendance in early childhood education

12%

Nutrition

Early initiation of breastfeeding

56%

Exclusive breastfeeding

41%

Minimum acceptable diet

8%

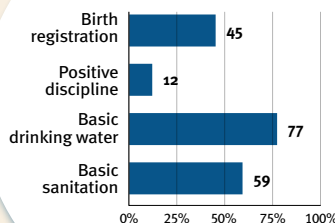
Responsive caregiving

Public information about ECD
Parental mental health
Parent support (groups, home visits)
Quality child day care

?

Comparative country data urgently needed

Security and safety



International conventions

✓	Convention on the Rights of the Child
✓	Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
✓	CRC Optional Protocol on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography
✗	Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Cooperation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption